Design Elements: Tints, Tones & Shades Chris A. Paschke, CPF, GCF

Sponsored by Crescent Brands

West Coast Art & Frame Expo, Las Vegas 2025

Neutral Color Theory

Every color has a tone—a grayed color—in the color spectrum that may become a neutral.

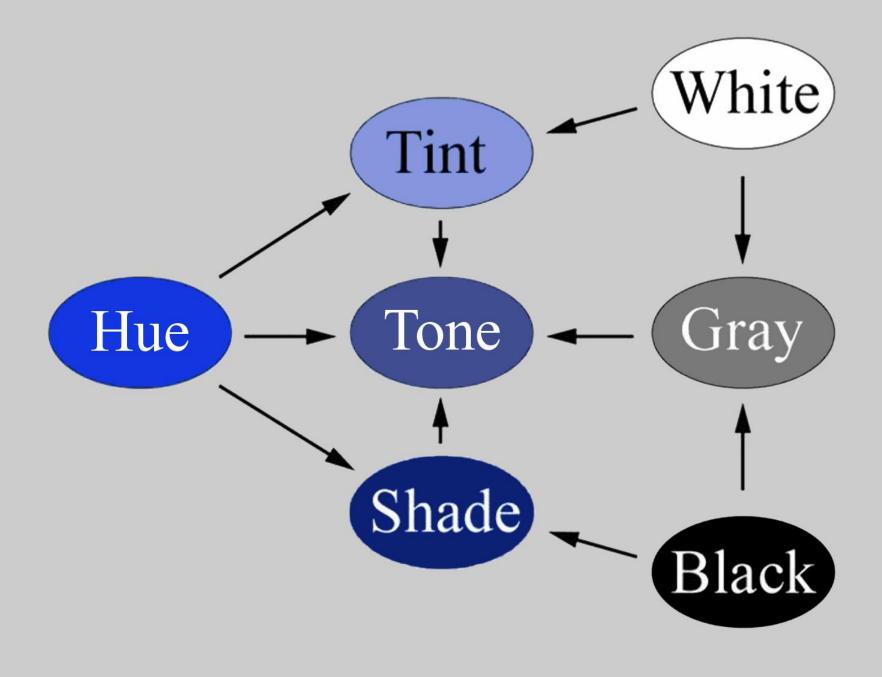


Basics Review

Black, white and gray have always been considered neutrals.

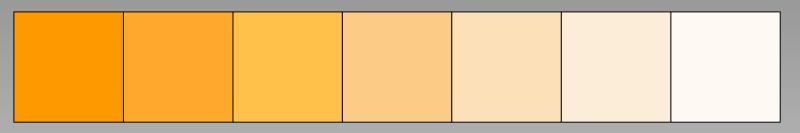
But <u>all tinted</u>, <u>toned and</u> <u>shaded colors</u> are also considered neutrals.



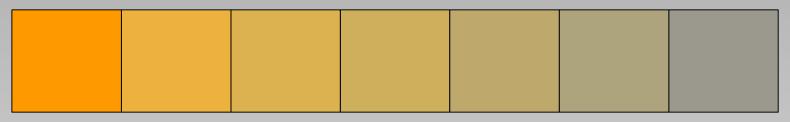


Tints, Tones and Shades of a Color

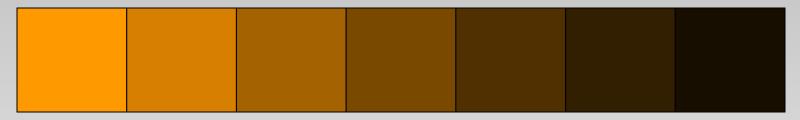
If white is added to a color it is a **tint**.



If gray is added the result is a **tone**.

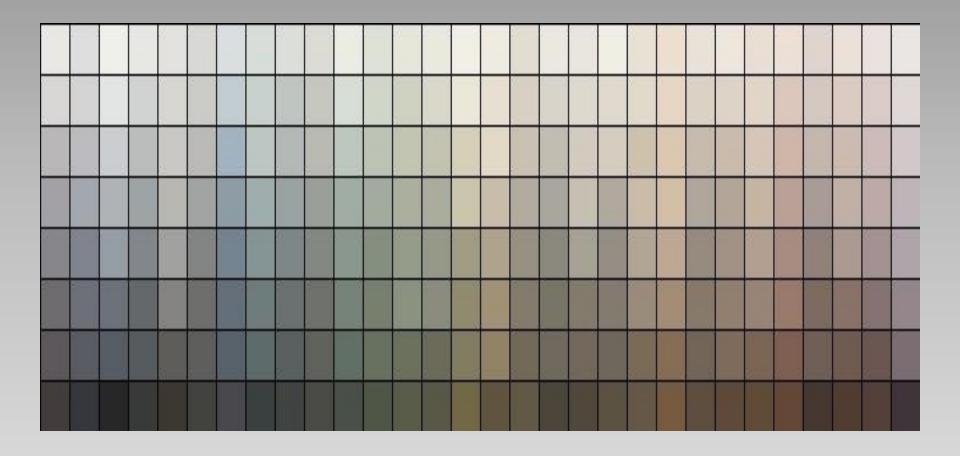


If black is added it becomes a shade.



What's a Neutral?

Every color on the color wheel has a tint and shade in the color spectrum that is a neutral.





quinacridone magenta



cadmium red



ultramarine blue

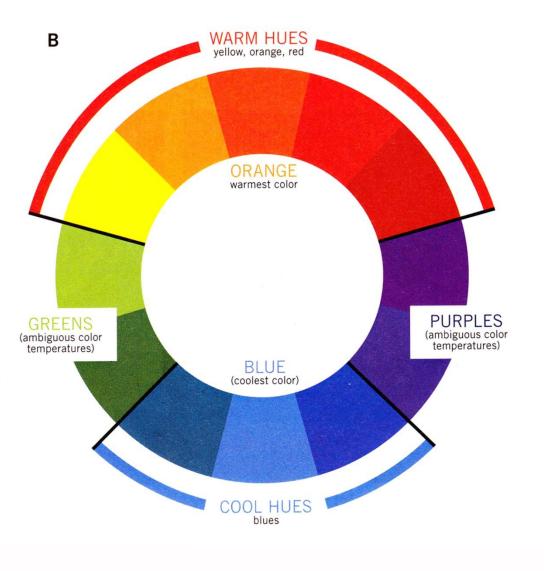


cobalt blue

A: Relative Versus Overall Temperatures: A red pigment that has overtones of blue, such as quinacridone magenta, may be referred to as a cool red. Cadmium red, with its overtones of yellow, is considered a warm red. Despite these distinctions, each is a red hue and conveys an overall warm color temperature. Blues also have overtones of other colors. Ultramarine blue, with its hint of red, appears warmer than cobalt blue; nonetheless, when examining patterns in color temperature, both blues stand for cool colors within a painting.

B: Warm, Cool and Inbetween:

When determining colortemperature patterns, pay particular attention to the blues (cool colors) and the reds, oranges and yellows (warm colors). Purples and greens, though significant for other reasons, play an ambiguous role in temperature patterns.



Α



Sherwin-Williams paint samplers



WARM DETAILS

WARM DETAILS



Yellow-Toned Neutral in Natural Harmonie

Think of all the neutrals as very low intensity hues that will work well with all other colors. Experiment freely with different shades and tones and you will be amply rewarded. Ranging from subtle creams to deep golden browns, these Yellow-Toned Neutrals are fresh and guiety upifting.

Our Color Studio has created three distinctive Yellow-Tone Neutral palettes, each with trim and accent colors:

WARM DETAILS provides warm harmonies that are specifically selected to accent a Yellow-Toned Neutral. This palette gives a subtle and sophisticated look.

SUBTLE BLENDS gives you lighter and darker ton of a Yellow-Toned Neutral. It's a classic palette that's simple to work with

GODE DETAILS offers cooler harmonies that will complement a fellow-Toned Neutrai, to give you quiet accents and interesting highlights. Blue-Toned Neutrals n Natural Harmonie

Neutrals are every color's friend, and offer an abundance of shades and nuances. Use neutrals to calm a colorful scheme, or use color to enliven a neutral scheme. Ranging from a hint of gray to smart charcoals to deep blue-blacks, these Blue-Toned Neutrals offer quiet, restrained elegance.

ur Color Studio has created three distinctive Blue-Toned eutral palettes, each with trim and accent colors:

WARM DETAILS provides warm harmonies that are specifically selected to accent a Blue-Toned Neutral. This palette gives a subtle and sophisticated look.

GUBTLE BLENDS gives you lighter and darker tones of a Blue-Toned Neutral. It's a classic palette that's simple to work with and comfortable to live with.

GOL DETAILS offers cooler harmonic that will complement Blue-Toned Neutral, to give you quiet accents and interesting highlig



Red-Toned Neutrals in Natural Harmonies

Use neutrals as a complete scheme by themselves, as simple background for stronger colors, or to help define design features like doorways and windows. Ranging from a whisper of beige to deep, russet browns, these Red-Toned Neutrals are comfortable and traditional.

Our Color Studio has created three distinctive Red-Toned tral palettes, each with trim and accent colors:

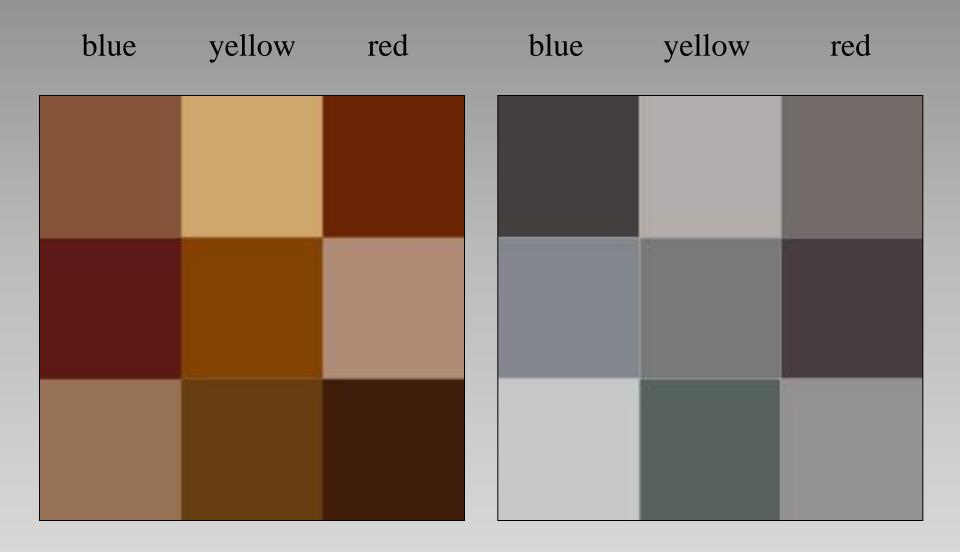
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Color Based Neutral Tints, Tones, Shades



Crescent Brands LLC Specifier Card

Neutrals Specifiers for Shades of Gray 2017 Tints, Tones, Shades 2025.

2025 features neutrals broken into red, yellow, blue families illustrating tints, tones and shades of each.

A color dot could be applied to mat corner sample for easy reference when designing.



Neutrals in Framing

Original Chinese Watercolor





Subtle color contrast, still neutral Florence, Italy LE Etching Pale blue gray, warm white and warm gray triple rag mat with spacer







Original art – set of 3 Asian proportions elongate Busy frames demand attention





Warm white expands image. Spacer adds depth. Top warm neutral ties to browns in the horse.







Pearl white rag enlarges image. Warm gray rag top brings the eye into the gray of the horse. Dark frame aligns with the ink.





Shitake silk top mat. Tan rag second mat. Gray deep bevel wrap third mat. Pearl white rag liner mat.





Traditionally framed with team colors, but think outside the box and try neutrals



White as a Neutral

Color enriches and enlivens art, but there is nothing wrong with <u>white on white</u>.

Asian theory states the blank white page is already a completed work of art...so bright white or warm white rag mats can easily enhance fine art.







LE calligraphy

Under tiered 8-ply with whit liner, spacer beneath



Italian Etching

Three white tints (crème, white, warm white) for four mats with spacer. Top mat is used to break up the negative space.



Contemporary Narrower yet...double rag white on white mat with spacer in Nielsen #34-21 metal





Mats don't always need to be 4" wide, they need to meld with the art

Black as a Neutral





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Black, gray and white continues to trend

Eyvind Earle High Gloss Serigraph triple mat with fillet and 8-ply pin stripe at top





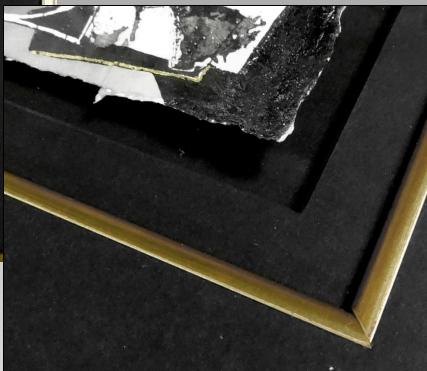
Textural rather than smooth black cap frame, double rag mat with spacer over signed mounted photo

Traditional B&W photo framing is evolving



Original Gilded Calligraphy

floated art black on black on black with gold fillet

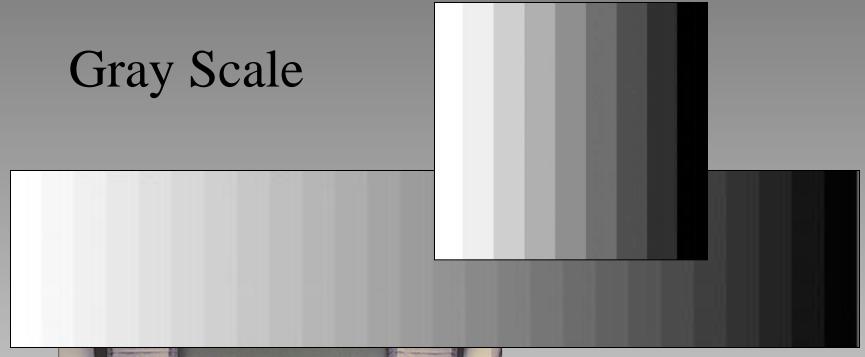




Metallics

Gold & silver are also considered neutrals

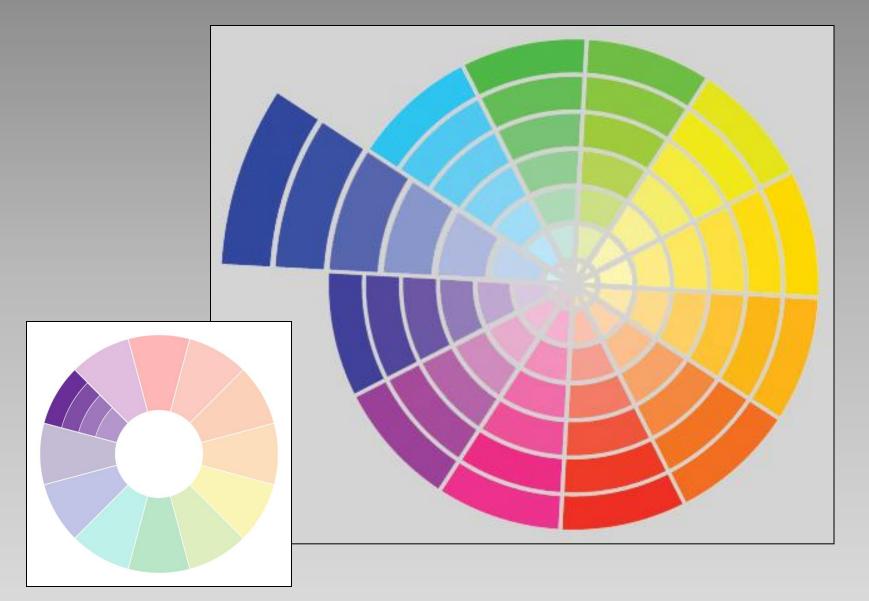
<u>Neutral</u> <u>Monochromatic Palettes</u>





A monochromatic palette is fine, but introducing a color or accent will control the eye and complete the picture.

Monochromatic Palette









Grayed Tones and Tints





Brown Monochrome



Décor Trends for 2025

Décor Colors



The biggest color trend is rich and warm. Brown everything, from mushroom brown to taupe, mocha, and espresso.

Biophilic Trend

Budwing.com







Incorporating plants, water features, and natural light into interior spaces. Use of wood, stone, natural fibers, and nature-inspired patterns and textures.



EssentialHome.eu

Scandinavian and Japanese design elements emphasize minimalism, natural materials, and a neutral palette, complemented by cozy elements like soft textiles and warm lighting.

Retro Trend



EssentialHome.eu

Vintage old and new elements combine to create unique and eclectic interiors.

Maximalism Trend



Bold colors, intricate patterns, and assorted textures create elements of depth and interest, sometimes bordering on over saturation.

Textures

Tactile and visual textures include weathered wood, woodgrain, nubby linen, boucle, objects and art.



Wild Apple



Houzz

Wallcoverings

Even art publishers are promoting wallpaper.





Wallcovering

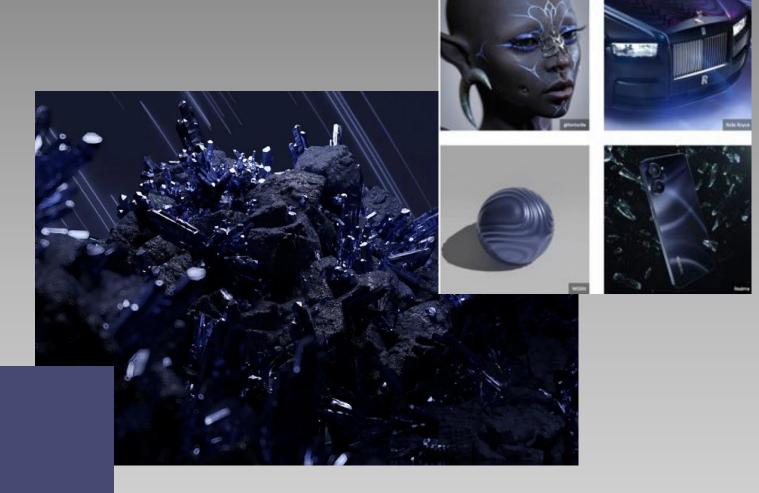


Leftbank Art Changes VII

Leftbank Art Continuous Dots

Colors of the Year 2025

WGSN *Future Dusk*



World's Global Style Network COTY 2025

WGSN Global Color Palette

International colors from Coloro + WGSN

- Coloro is a color system based on hue, lightness and chroma
- WGSN is the World's Global Style Network



WGSN = Spring/Summer

WGSN Global Color Palette

2025 **COLOR TRENDS**













WGSN + coloro **Future Dusk** Color of the Year 2025 Coloro 129 - 35 - 18

WGSN + coloro Key Color Autumn-Winter



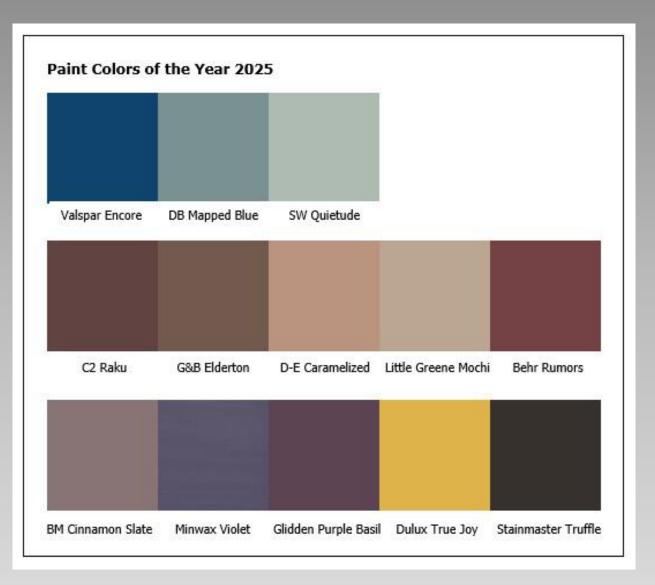
WGSN + coloro Key Color Autumn-Winter 2025/26 **Cherry Lacquer**



According to Industry Experts: Pantone, WGSN, and Coloro.

WGSN = Spring/Summer/Fall/Winter

US/UK Paint Colors of the Year



Valspar *Encore*



Deeper blue shades are in for 2025. This is a rich, saturated, sapphire jewel tone.

Dutch Boy <u>Mapped Blue</u>



A versatile medium blue with yellow undertones, allowing it to complement with a wide range of colors.

Sherwin Williams HGTV Quietude



It sets the stage for biophilic serenity.









A rich mahogany shade, of burnt, brownish red color directly inspired by ancient Japanese tea ceremonies and the centuries-old pottery often used during them.

Graham & Brown (UK) *Elderton*

A well-balanced neutral brown reminiscent of the deep brown leaves of a native shrub.



Dunn Edwards *Caramelized*



A warm, neutral with earthy tones of a sunbaked landscape appearing lighter and golden in bright spaces or more muted in dim lighting.

Little Greene (UK) <u>Mochi</u>





A rich tinted brown with peachy pink undertones, more saturated than a traditional beige.

Behr <u>Rumors</u>

A fresh take on a modern warm red based earthy tone.

Benjamin Moore *Cinnamon Slate*



A mauve plum with brown undertones.

Minwax <u>Violet</u>

A purple hue that lives in the blue color family having red undertones, providing a balanced shade that feels both classic and contemporary.





Glidden <u>Purple Basil</u>



A high-impact hue for maximalists

Dulux (UK) <u>*True Joy*</u>





A yellow reflecting WGSN's Ray Flower, stimulating a sense of vibrance, positivity, and joy either for the wall or accent piece.

Stainmaster *Truffle*

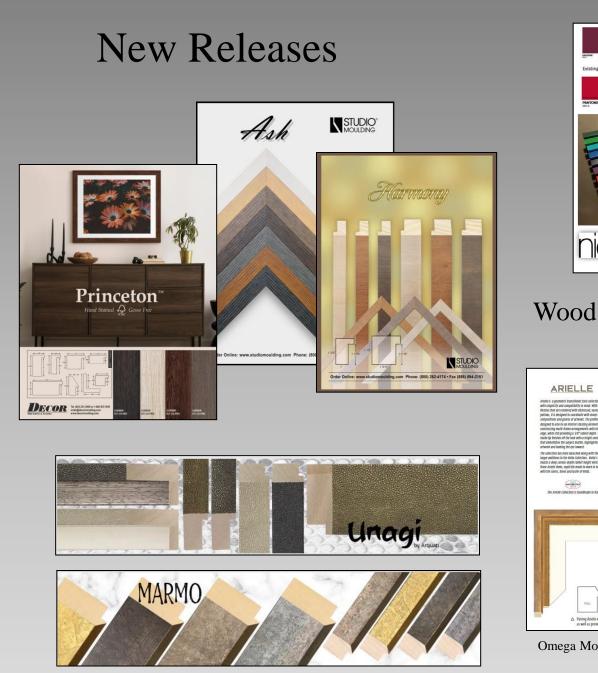


A saturated shade, a chocolate-meets-taupe color, creating luxury in interiors and darker designs.

Pantone 2025

"The color is."

Laurie Pressman, VP Pantone Color Institute





Wood Grains, Colors, and Textures



Other Paschke classes WCAF 2025

Mastering Mounting: Creative Mounting & Laminating Sunday, 8:30-11:00am

Mastering Mounting: Handling Digitals Sunday, 12:30-2:30pm

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